

### PSHE (Personal, Social, Health Education) Policy

### (including Relationships and Health Education statutory from September 2020, and our position on Sex Education )

| Name of school              | Whimple Primary School |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Date of policy              | December 2020          |
| Member of staff responsible | Mrs C Shilston         |
| Review date                 | December 2023          |
|                             |                        |

#### Context

All schools must provide a curriculum that is broadly based, balanced and meets the needs of all pupils. Under section 78 of the Education Act 2002 and the Academies Act 2010, a PSHE curriculum:

- Promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of pupils at the school and of society, and
- Prepares pupils at the school for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life.

#### PSHE

At Whimple Primary School, we teach Personal, Social, Health Education as a whole-school approach to underpin children's development as people and because we believe that this also supports their learning capacity.

The Jigsaw Programme offers us a comprehensive, carefully thought-through Scheme of Work which brings consistency and progression to our children's learning in this vital curriculum area. The overview of the programme can be seen on the school website.

This also supports the "Personal Development" and "Behaviour and Attitude" aspects required under the Ofsted Inspection Framework, as well as significantly contributing to the school's Safeguarding and Equality Duties, the Government's British Values aganda and the SMSC (Spiritual, Moral, Social, Cultural) development opportunities provided for our children.

#### **Statutory Relationships and Health Education**

"The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019, made under sections 34 and 35 of the Children and Social Work Act 2017, make Relationships Education compulsory for all pupils receiving primary education...They also make Health Education compulsory in all schools except independent schools. Personal, Social, Health and Economic Education(PSHE) continues to be compulsory in independent schools."

DfE Guidance p.8

"Today's children and young people are growing up in an increasingly complex world and living their lives seamlessly on and offline. This presents many positive and exciting opportunities, but also challenges and risks. In this environment, children and young people need to know how to be safe and healthy, and how to manage their academic, personal and social lives in a positive way."

"This is why we have made Relationships Education compulsory in all primary schools in England...as well as making Health Education compulsory in all state-funded schools."

"In primary schools, we want the subjects to put in place the key building blocks of healthy, respectful relationships, focusing on family and friendships, in all contexts, including online. This will sit alongside the essential understanding of how to be healthy."

"These subjects represent a huge opportunity to help our children and young people develop. The knowledge and attributes gained will support their own, and others' wellbeing and attainment and help young people to become successful and happy adults who make a meaningful contribution to society."

Secretary of State Foreword DfE Guidance 2019 p.4-5

"Schools are free to determine how to deliver the content set out in the DfE guidance 2019 in the context of a broad and balanced curriculum. Effective teaching in these subjects will ensure that core knowledge is broken down into units of manageable size and communicated clearly to pupils, in a carefully sequenced way, within a planned programme of lessons."

DfE Guidance p.8

"All schools must have in place a written policy for Relationships Education and RSE."

DfE Guidance p.11

Here, at Whimple Primary School we value PSHE as one way to support children's development as human beings, to enable them to understand and respect who they are, to empower them with a voice and to equip them for life and learning.

We include the statutory Relationships and Health Education within our whole-school PSHE Programme.

To ensure progression and a spiral curriculum, we use Jigsaw, the mindful approach to PSHE, as our chosen teaching and learning programme and tailor it to your children's needs. The mapping document: Jigsaw 3-11 and statutory Relationships and Health Education, shows exactly how Jigsaw and therefore our school, meets the statutory Relationships and Health Education requirements.

This programme's complimentary update policy ensures we are always using the most up to date teaching materials and that our teachers are well-supported.

Our PSHE policy is informed by existing DfE guidance:

- Keeping Children Safe in Education (statutory guidance)
- Respectful School Communities: Self Review and Signposting Tool (a tool to support a whole school approach that promotes respect and discipline)
- Behaviour and Discipline in Schools (advice for schools, including advice for appropriate behaviour between pupils)
- Equality Act 2010 and schools
- SEND code of practice: 0 to 25 years (statutory guidance)
- Alternative Provision (statutory guidance)
- Mental Health and Behaviour in Schools (advice for schools)
- Preventing and Tackling Bullying (advice for schools, including advice on cyberbullying)
- Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools (advice for schools)
- The Equality and Human Rights Commission Advice and Guidance (provides advice on avoiding discrimination in a variety of educational contexts)
- Promoting Fundamental British Values as part of SMSC in schools (guidance for maintained schools on promoting basic important British values as part of pupils' spiritual, moral, social and cultural (SMSC)
- SMSC requirements for independent schools (guidance for independent schools on how they should support pupils' spiritual, moral, social and cultural development).

The Jigsaw Programme is aligned to the PSHE Association Programmes of Study for PSHE.

#### What do we teach when and who teaches it?

#### Whole-school approach

Jigsaw covers all areas of PSHE for the primary phase including statutory Relationships and Health Education. The table below gives the learning theme of each of the six Puzzles (units) and these are taught across the school; the learning deepens and broadens every year.

| Term      | Puzzle (Unit)             | Content  |  |
|-----------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Autumn 1: | Being Me in My<br>World   | Includes understanding my own identity and how I fit well in the class, school and global community. Jigsaw Charter established.           |  |
| Autumn 2: | Celebrating<br>Difference | Includes anti-bullying (cyber and homophobic bullying included) and understanding  |  |
| Spring 1: | Dreams and Goals          | als Includes goal-setting, aspirations, who do I want to becon<br>and what would I like to do for work and to contribute to<br>society     |  |
| Spring 2: | Healthy Me                | Includes drugs and alcohol education, self-esteem and confidence as well as healthy lifestyle choices, sleep, nutrition, rest and exercise |  |

| Summer 1: | Relationships | Includes understanding friendship, family and other relationships, conflict resolution and communication skills, bereavement and loss |
|-----------|---------------|---|
| Summer 2: | Changing Me   | Includes Relationships and Sex Education in the context of coping positively with change  |

At Whimple Primary School we allocate time to PSHE each week in order to teach the PSHE knowledge and skills in a developmental and age-appropriate way.

These explicit lessons are reinforced and enhanced in many ways:

Assemblies, our praise and reward system, Learning Charter, through relationships child to child, adult to child and adult to adult across the school. We aim to 'live' what is learnt and apply it to everyday situations in the school community.

Class teachers and Higher Level Teaching Assistants deliver the weekly lessons to their own classes or groups of children.

#### **Relationships Education**

# What does the DfE statutory guidance on Relationships Education expect children to know by the time they leave primary school?

Relationships Education in primary schools will cover 'Families and people who care for me', 'Caring friendships', 'Respectful relationships', 'Online relationships', and 'Being safe'.

The expected outcomes for each of these elements can be found further on in this policy. The way the Jigsaw Programme covers these is explained in the mapping document: Jigsaw 3-11 and Statutory Relationships and Health Education.

It is important to explain that whilst the Relationships Puzzle (unit) in Jigsaw covers most of the statutory Relationships Education, some of the outcomes are also taught elsewhere in Jigsaw e.g. the Celebrating Difference Puzzle helps children appreciate that there are many types of family composition and that each is important to the children involved. This holistic approach ensures the learning is reinforced through the year and across the curriculum.

#### **Health Education**

# What does the DfE statutory guidance on Health Education expect children to know by the time they leave primary school?

Health Education in primary schools will cover 'Mental wellbeing', 'Internet safety and harms', Physical health and fitness', Healthy eating', 'Drugs, alcohol and tobacco', 'Health and prevention', 'Basic First Aid', 'Changing adolescent body'.

The expected outcomes for each of these elements can be found further on in this policy. The way the Jigsaw Programme covers these is explained in the mapping document: Jigsaw 3-11 and Statutory Relationships and Health Education.

https://www.jigsawpshe.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/Jigsaw-3-11-and-Statutory-Relationships-and-Health-Education-Map.pdf

It is important to explain that whilst the Healthy Me Puzzle (unit) in Jigsaw covers most of the statutory Health Education, some of the outcomes are taught elsewhere in Jigsaw e.g.emotional and mental health is nurtured every lesson through the Calm me time, social skills are grown every lesson through the Connect us activity and respect is enhanced through the use of the Jigsaw Charter.

Also, teaching children about puberty is now a statutory requirement which sits within the Health Education part of the DfE guidance within the 'Changing adolescent body' strand, and in Jigsaw this is taught as part of the Changing Me Puzzle (unit).

Again, the mapping document transparantly shows how the Jigsaw whole-school approach spirals the learning and meets all statutory requirements and more.

#### **Sex Education**

The DfE Guidance 2019 (p.23) recommends that all primary schools 'have a sex education programme tailored to the age and the physical and emotional maturity of the pupils.

However, 'Sex Education is not compulsory in primary schools'. (p. 23)

Schools are to determine the content of sex education at primary school. Sex education 'should ensure that both boys and girls are prepared for the changes that adolescence brings and – drawing on knowledge of the human life cycle set out in the national curriculum for science - how a baby is conceived and born'.

At Whimple Primary School, we believe children should understand the facts about human reproduction before they leave primary school. We have produced a progression of content and vocabulary linked to the Changing Me Unit. This unit includes the content and vocabulary that will be taught to each year group. Where there are mixed age classes, provision will be made to teach the relevant content and in single sex groups at upper key stage 2. (See appendix 3)

"Parents have the right to request that their child be withdrawn from some or all of sex education delivered as part of statutory Relationships and Sex Education" DfE Guidance p. 17

At Whimple Primary School, puberty is taught as a statutory requirement of Health Education and covered by our Jigsaw PSHE Programme in the 'Changing Me' Puzzle (unit), and we conclude from the DFE Guidance that sex education refers to Human Reproduction. In order to teach this in a scientific context, and knowing that National Curriculum Science requires children to know how mammals reproduce, we have opted to teach this within our Science curriculum, not within PSHE or Relationships and Sex Education as we believe this is most appropriate for our children.

For a more detailed overview of what we will teach with each year group see Appendix 3.

#### **Monitoring and Review**

The Curriculum Committee of the governing body monitors this policy on an annual basis. This committee reports its findings and recommendations to the full governing body, as necessary, if the policy needs modification. The Curriculum Committee gives serious consideration to any comments from parents about the PSHE (RSHE) programme, and makes a record of all such comments. Governors scrutinise and ratify teaching materials to check they are in accordance with the school's ethos.

#### Equality

#### This policy will inform the school's Equalities Plan.

The DfE Guidance 2019 (p. 15) states, "Schools should ensure that the needs of all pupils are appropriately met, and that all pupils understand the importance of equality and respect. Schools must ensure they comply with the relevant provisions of the Equality Act 2010 under which sexual orientation and gender reassignment are amongst the protected characteristics...

At the point at which schools consider it appropriate to teach their pupils about LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender), they should ensure this content is fully integrated into their programmes of study for this area of the curriculum rather than delivered as a stand-alone unit or lesson. Schools are free to determine how they do this, and we expect all pupils to have been taught LGBT content at a timely point as part of this area of the curriculum".

At Whimple Primary School we promote respect for all and value every individual child. We also respect the right of our children, their families and our staff, to hold beliefs, religious or otherwise, and understand that sometimes these may be in tension with our approach to some aspects of Relationships, Health and Sex Education.

For further explanation as to how Jlgsaw approaches LGBT relationships in the PSHE (RSHE) Programme please see:

'Including and valuing all children. What does Jigsaw teach about LGBTQ relationships?' <a href="https://www.jigsawpshe.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/LGBT-Parent-Leaflet-A4.pdf">https://www.jigsawpshe.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/LGBT-Parent-Leaflet-A4.pdf</a>

#### **Policy Review**

This policy is reviewed every three years.

|                      | Signed Headteacher | Signed Chair of Governors |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Date of review:      |                    |                           |
| Date of next review: |                    |                           |

Jigsaw PSHE documents needed to explain this policy:

- Jigsaw 3-11 and statutory Relationships and Health Education (mapping document)
- Including and valuing all children. What does Jigsaw teach about LGBTQ relationships?

## Appendix 1



#### Relationships Education in Primary schools – DfE Guidance 2019

The focus in primary school should be on teaching the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive

relationships, with particular reference to friendships, family relationships, and relationships with other children and with adults. The references R3/H5 etc can be cross-referenced on the Jigsaw mapping documents and Puzzle Maps to show which lessons throughout Jigsaw contribute to which statutory outcomes. All statutory outcomes are covered in the Jigsaw 3-11 Programme.

The guidance states that, by the end of primary school:

|   | Pupils should know  | How Jigsaw provides the solution   |
|---|---|--|
| Families and<br>people who<br>care for me | <ul> <li>R1 that families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability.</li> <li>R2 the characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives.</li> <li>R3 that others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care.</li> <li>R4 that stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up.</li> <li>R5 that marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong (Marriage in England and Wales is available to both opposite sex and same sex couples. The Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 extended marriage to same sex couples in England and Wales. The ceremony through which a couple get married may be civil or religious).</li> <li>R6 how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles</li> <li>Relationships</li> <li>Changing Me</li> <li>Celebrating Difference</li> <li>Being Me in My World</li> </ul> |
| Caring<br>friendships                     | • R7 how important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends   |  |

| Respectful              | <ul> <li>R8 the characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharinginterests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties</li> <li>R9 that healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others and do not make others feel lonely or excluded</li> <li>R10 that most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right</li> <li>R11 how to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help and advice from others, if needed</li> <li>R12 the importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for</li> </ul>  |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| relationships           | <ul> <li>example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs</li> <li>R13 practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships</li> <li>R14 the conventions of coutesy and manners</li> <li>R15 the importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness</li> <li>R16 that in school and in wider societythey can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority</li> <li>R17 about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help</li> <li>R18 what a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive</li> <li>R19 the importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults</li> </ul> |  |
| Online<br>relationships | <ul> <li>R20 that people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not.</li> <li>R21 that the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to-face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous.</li> <li>R22 the rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles</li> <li>Relationships</li> <li>Changing Me</li> <li>Celebrating Difference</li> </ul> |

|            | <ul> <li>R23 how to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met.</li> <li>R24 how information and data is shared and used online.</li> </ul>   |  |
|------------|--|--|
| Being safe | <ul> <li>R25what sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context).</li> <li>R26 about the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe.</li> <li>R27 that each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact.</li> <li>R28 how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know.</li> <li>R29 how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult.</li> <li>R30 how to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard,</li> <li>R31 how to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so.</li> <li>R32 where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles</li> <li>Relationships</li> <li>Changing Me</li> <li>Celebrating Difference</li> </ul> |

#### Physical health and mental well-being education in Primary schools – DfE Guidance

The focus in primary school should be on teaching the characteristics of good physical health and mental wellbeing. Teachers should be clear that mental well-being is a normal part of daily life, in the same way as physical health.

By the end of primary school:

|                  | Pupils should know  | How Jigsaw provides the solution   |
|------------------|---|--|
| Mental wellbeing | <ul> <li>H1 that mental wellbeing is a normal part of daily life, in the same way as physical health.</li> <li>H2 that there is a normal range of emotions (e.g. happiness, sadness, anger, fear, surprise, nervousness) and scale of emotions that all humans experience in relation to different experiences and situations.</li> <li>H3 how to recognise and talk about their emotions, including having a varied vocabulary of words to use when talking about their own and others' feelings.</li> <li>H4 how to judge whether what they are feeling and how they are behaving is appropriate and proportionate.</li> <li>H5 the benefits of physical exercise, time outdoors, community participation, voluntary and service-based activity on mental well-being and happiness.</li> <li>H6 simple self-care techniques, including the importance of rest, time spent with friends and family and the benefits of hobbies and interests.</li> <li>H7 isolation and loneliness can affect children and that it is very important for children to discuss their feelings with an adult and seek support.</li> <li>H8 that bullying (including cyberbullying) has a negative and often lasting impact on mental well-being.</li> <li>H9 where and how to seek support (including recognising the triggers for seeking support), including whom in school they should speak to if they are worried about their own or someone else's mental well-being or ability to control their emotions (including issues arising online).</li> </ul> | All of these aspects are covered in lessons within<br>the Puzzles <ul> <li>Healthy Me</li> <li>Relationships</li> <li>Changing Me</li> <li>Celebrating Difference</li> </ul> |

|                                | • H10 it is common for people to experience mental ill health. For many people who do, the problems can be resolved if the right support is made available, especially if accessed early enough.  |   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| Internet safety and<br>harms   | <ul> <li>H11 that for most people the internet is an integral part of life and has many benefits.</li> <li>H12 about the benefits of rationing time spent online, the risks of excessive time spent on electronic devices and the impact of positive and negative content online on their own and others' mental and physical wellbeing.</li> <li>H13 how to consider the effect of their online actions on others and knowhow to recognise and display respectful behaviour online and the importance of keeping personal information private.</li> <li>H14 why social media, some computer games and online gaming, for example, are age restricted.</li> <li>H15 that the internet can also be a negative place where online abuse, trolling, bullying and harassment can take place, which can have a negative impact on mental health.</li> <li>H16 how to be a discerning consumer of information online including understanding that information, including that from search engines, is ranked, selected and targeted.</li> <li>H17 where and how to report concerns and get support with issues online.</li> </ul> | All of these aspects are covered in lessons within<br>the Puzzles <ul> <li>Relationships</li> <li>Healthy Me</li> </ul> |
| Physical health and<br>fitness | <ul> <li>H18 the characteristics and mental and physical benefits of an active lifestyle.</li> <li>H19 the importance of building regular exercise into daily and weekly routines and how to achieve this; for example, walking or cycling to school, a daily active mile or other forms of regular, vigorous exercise.</li> <li>H20 the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle (including obesity).</li> <li>H21 how and when to seek support including which adults to speak to in school if they are worried about their health.</li> </ul>   | All of these aspects are covered in lessons within<br>the Puzzles <ul> <li>Healthy Me</li> </ul>                        |
| Healthy eating                 | H22 what constitutes a healthy diet (including understanding calories and other nutritional content).   | All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles  |

| Drugs, alcohol and          | <ul> <li>H23 the principles of planning and preparing a range of healthy meals.</li> <li>H24 the characteristics of a poor diet and risks associated with unhealthy eating (including, for example, obesity and tooth decay) and other behaviours (e.g. the impact of alcohol on diet or health).</li> <li>H25 the facts about legal and illegal harmful substances and associated</li> </ul>  | Healthy Me  |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| tobacco                     | risks, including smoking, alcohol use and drug-taking  |   |
| Health and<br>prevention    | <ul> <li>H26 how to recognise early signs of physical illness, such as weight loss, or unexplained changes to the body.</li> <li>H27 about safe and unsafe exposure to the sun, and how to reduce the risk of sun damage, including skin cancer.</li> <li>H28 the importance of sufficient good quality sleep for good health and that a lack of sleep can affect weight, mood and ability to learn.</li> <li>H29 about dental health and the benefits of good oral hygiene and dental flossing, including regular check-ups at the dentist.</li> <li>H30 about personal hygiene and germs including bacteria, viruses, how they are spread and treated, and the importance of handwashing.</li> <li>H31 the facts and science relating to immunisation and vaccination</li> </ul> | All of these aspects are covered in lessons within<br>the Puzzles <ul> <li>Healthy Me</li> </ul>                            |
| Basic first aid             | <ul> <li>H32 how to make a clear and efficient call to emergency services if necessary.</li> <li>H33 concepts of basic first-aid, for example dealing with common injuries, including head injuries.</li> </ul>  | <ul><li>All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles</li><li>Healthy Me</li></ul>                         |
| Changing adolescent<br>body | <ul> <li>H34 key facts about puberty and the changing adolescent body, particularly from age 9 through to age 11, including physical and emotional changes.</li> <li>H35 about menstrual wellbeing including the key facts about the menstrual cycle.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>All of these aspects are covered in lessons within the Puzzles</li> <li>Changing Me</li> <li>Healthy Me</li> </ul> |

### Appendix 2

### Whole School PSHE Curriculum

At Whimple Primary School, we endeavour to provide all of our children with the best possible understanding and skills of themselves and the world that they live in. Across classes, we will cover the following information at an age appropriate level.

#### Being Me in My World

- Choose to follow the Whimple 6Rs and the Learning Charter
- Help others to feel welcome
- Try to take responsibility and make our school community a better place
- Think about and show of everyone's right to learn
- Care about other people's feelings
- Work Well with others

#### **Celebrating Difference**

- Accept that everyone is different
- Include others when working and playing
- Know how to help is someone is being bullied
- Try to be resourceful and solve problems
- Try to use kind words
- Know how to give and receive compliments

#### **Dreams and Goals**

- Stay motivated and show resilience when something gets challenging
- Keep trying even when it is difficult
- Work well with a group or partner
- Have a positive attitude
- Help others to achieve their goals
- Are working hard to achieve their own dreams and goals (including career aspirations)

#### **Healthy Me**

- Have made a healthy choice
- Have eaten a healthy, balanced diet
- Have been physically active
- Have tried to keep themselves and other safe
- Know how to be a good friend and enjoy healthy relationships
- Know how to keep calm, reflect and deal with difficult situations

### Relationships

- Know how to make friends
- Try to reason and solve friendship problems when they occur
- Help others to feel part of a group
- Show respect in how they treat others
- Know how to help themselves and others when they feel upset of hurt
- Know and show what makes a good relationship

### Changing Me

More guidance is available for this unit - see appendix 3

# Appendix 3

### Puzzle Map – Reception

| Weekly Celebration   | Pieces                  | Learning Intentions   |
|--|-------------------------|---|
| Understand that everyone is unique and special                   | My Body                 | I can name parts of the body  |
| Can express how they feel when change happens                    | Respecting My<br>Body   | I can tell you some things I can do and foods I can eat to be healthy                       |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves   | Growing Up              | I understand that we all grow from babies to adults   |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people | Fun and Fears<br>Part 1 | I can express how I feel about moving to Year 1   |
| Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change        | Fun and Fears<br>Part 2 | I can talk about my worries and/or the things I am looking forward to about being in Year 1 |
| Are looking forward to change                                    | Celebration             | I can share my memories of the best bits of this year in Reception                          |

# <u> Puzzle Map – Year 1</u>

| Weekly Celebration   | Weekly Celebration Pieces PSHE Learning Intentions |  | Social and emotional development L.I.  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Understand that everyone is unique and special                   | Life Cycles  | I am starting to understand the life cycles of animals and humans  | I understand that changes happen as we grow and that this is OK.                                   |
| Can express how they feel when change happens                    | 2. Changing<br>Me                                  | I can tell you some things about me that have<br>changed and some things about me that have<br>stayed the same | I know that changes are OK and that<br>sometimes they will happen whether I<br>want them to or not |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves   | 3 My<br>Changing<br>Body                           | I can tell you how my body has changed since I was a baby  | I understand that growing up is natural<br>and that everybody grows at different<br>rates          |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people | 4 Boys' and<br>Girls' Bodies                       | I can identify that boys and girls have different private parts  | I respect my body and understand which parts are private   |
| Know who to ask for help if they are worried about change        | 5 Learning and<br>Growing                          | I understand that every time I learn something new I change a little bit                                       | I enjoy learning new things  |
| Are looking forward to change                                    | 6 Coping with<br>Change                            | I can tell you about changes that have happened in my life   | I know some ways to cope with changes  |

### <u>Puzzle Map – Year 2</u>

| Weekly Celebration   | Pieces                         | PSHE Learning Intentions  | Social and emotional development L.I.   |
|--|--------------------------------|---|---|
| Understand that<br>everyone is unique and<br>special                   | 1 Life Cycles in<br>Nature     | I can recognise cycle of life in nature   | I understand there are some changes<br>that are outside my control and can<br>recognise how I feel about this   |
| Can express how they feel when change happens                          | 2 Growing from<br>Young to Old | I can tell you about the natural process of growing<br>from young to old and understand that this is not<br>in my control   | I can identify people I respect who are older than me   |
| Understand and respect<br>the changes that they<br>see in themselves   | 3 The Changing<br>Me           | I can recognise how my body has changed since I<br>was a baby and where I am on the continuum<br>from young to old  | I feel proud about becoming more independent  |
| Understand and respect<br>the changes that they<br>see in other people | 4 Boys' and<br>Girls' Bodies   | I can recognise the physical differences between<br>boys and girls, use the correct names for parts of<br>the body and appreciate that some parts of my<br>body are private | I can tell you what I like/don't like about<br>being a boy/girl<br>Vocabulary:penis, anus, testicles,<br>vagina |
| Know who to ask for help<br>if they are worried about<br>change        | 5 Assertiveness                | I understand there are different types of touch<br>and can tell you which ones I like and don't like  | I am confident to say what I like and can ask for help  |
| Are looking forward to change  | 6 Looking Ahead                | I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class  | I can start to think about changes I will<br>make when I am in year 3 and know how<br>to go about this          |

### <u>Puzzle Map – Year 3</u>

| Weekly Celebration   | Pieces                    | PSHE Learning Intentions  | Social and emotional development L.I.  |
|--|---------------------------|---|--|
| Understand that everyone is unique and special                         | 1 How Babies<br>Grow      | I understand that in animals and humans lots of<br>changes happen between being a baby and growing<br>up, and that usually it is the female who has the<br>baby | I can express how I feel when I see<br>babies or baby animals  |
| Can express how they feel<br>when change happens                       | 2 Babies                  | I understand what a baby needs to live and grow   | I can express how I might feel if I had<br>a new baby in my family   |
| Understand and respect<br>the changes that they see<br>in themselves   | 3 Outside Body<br>Changes | I understand that boys' and girls' bodies will change<br>as they grow<br>I can identify how boys' and girls' bodies change<br>and their differences             | I recognise how I feel about these<br>changes happening to me and know<br>how to cope with those feelings    |
| Understand and respect<br>the changes that they see<br>in other people | 4 Changes to<br>Feelings  | I can identify how boys' and girls' emotions can change as they grow  | I recognise how I feel about these<br>changes happening to me and know<br>how to cope with these feelings    |
| Know who to ask for help if<br>they are worried about<br>change        | 5 Family<br>Stereotypes   | I can start to recognise stereotypical ideas I might have about parenting and family roles  | I can express how I feel when my<br>ideas are challenged and might be<br>willing to change my idea sometimes |
| Are looking forward to change  | 6 Looking<br>Ahead        | I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class  | I can start to think about changes I will<br>make when I am in year 4 and know<br>how to go about this       |

### <u> Puzzle Map – Year 4</u>

| Weekly Celebration   | Pieces                 | PSHE Learning Intentions   | Social and emotional development L.I.   |
|--|------------------------|--|---|
| Understand that everyone is unique and special                   | 1 Unique Me            | I understand that some of my personal characteristics have come from my birth parents                          | I appreciate that I am a truly unique human being   |
| Can express how they feel<br>when change happens                 | 2 Our Body<br>Parts    | I can correctly label the internal and external parts of male and female bodies                                | I understand the difference between a boy and a girl<br>Vocabulary- penis, scrotum, testicles, vagina, anus, uterus                     |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves   | 3 Growing<br>Up        | I know that my body will grow and change as I get older  | I have strategies to help me cope with the<br>physical and emotional changes that will start to<br>happen                               |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people | 4 Circles of<br>Change | I know how the circle of change works<br>and can apply it to changes I want to<br>make in my life              | I am confident enough to try to make changes<br>when I think they will benefit me   |
| Know who to ask for help if<br>they are worried about<br>change  | 5 Accepting<br>Change  | I can identify changes that have been and<br>may continue to be outside of my control<br>that learnt to accept | I can express my fears and concerns about<br>changes that are outside of my control and know<br>how to manage these feelings positively |
| Are looking forward to change                                    | 6 Looking<br>Ahead     | I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my new class  | I can reflect on the changes I would like to make<br>next year and can describe how to go about this                                    |

### <u> Puzzle Map – Year 5</u>

| Weekly Celebration   | Pieces                   | PSHE Learning Intentions   | Social and emotional development L.I.  |
|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| Understand that everyone is unique and special                   | 1 Self and<br>Body Image | I am aware of my own self-image and ow my body image fits into that  | I know how to develop my own self esteem   |
| Can express how they feel<br>when change happens                 | 2 Puberty for<br>Girls   | I can explain how a girl's body changes during<br>puberty and understand the importance of looking<br>after yourself physically and emotionally<br>I understand that menstruation is a natural part of<br>this process | I understand that puberty is a natural<br>process that happens to everybody and<br>that it will be ok for me<br><b>Vocabulary:</b> menstruation, periods,<br>sanitary pads, tampons, ovaries, uterus |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in themselves   | 3 Puberty for<br>Boys    | I can describe how boys' bodies change as they grow  | I can express how I feel about the<br>changes that will happen to me during<br>puberty<br><b>Vocabulary:</b> sperm, semen, testicles,<br>voice, hair, hormones, testosterone                         |
| Understand and respect the changes that they see in other people | 4 Conception             | I understand that sexual intercourse can lead to<br>conception and that is how babies are usually<br>made<br>I also understand that sometimes people need IVF<br>to help them have a baby                              | I appreciate how amazing it is hat<br>human bodies can reproduce in these<br>ways  |
| Know who to ask for help if<br>they are worried about<br>change  | 5 Looking<br>Ahead 1     | I can identify what I am looking forward to about<br>becoming a teenager and understand this brings<br>growing responsibilities  | I am confident that I can cope with the changes that growing up will bring   |
| Are looking forward to change                                    | 6 Looking<br>Ahead 2     | I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class   | I can start to think about changes I will<br>make next year and know how to go<br>about this   |

### <u> Puzzle Map – Year 6</u>

| Weekly Celebration  | Pieces                              | PSHE Learning Intentions  | Social and emotional development L.I.   |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| Understand that<br>everyone is unique<br>and special                      | 1 My Self<br>Image                  | I am aware of my own self-image and how my body image fits into that  | I know how to develop my own self esteem  |
| Can express how they<br>feel when change<br>happens                       | 2 Puberty                           | I can explain how girls' and boys' bodies<br>change during puberty and understand the<br>importance of looking after yourself physically<br>and emotionally                               | I can express how I feel about the changes that are happening to me during puberty  |
| Understand and<br>respect the changes<br>that they see in<br>themselves   | 3 Babies:<br>Conception to<br>Birth | I understand that sexual intercourse can lead<br>to conception and that is how babies are<br>usually made<br>I also understand that sometimes people need<br>IVF to help them have a baby | I can talk about how human bodies reproduce in<br>these ways<br><b>Vocabulary:</b> contractions, cervix, uterus,<br>placenta, belly button, pregnancy                             |
| Understand and<br>respect the changes<br>that they see in other<br>people | 4 Boyfriends<br>and Girlfriends     | I understand how being physically attracted to<br>someone changes the nature of the<br>relationship and what that might mean about<br>having a girlfriend/boyfriend                       | I understand that respect for one another is<br>essential in a boyfriend/girlfriend relationship,<br>and that I should not feel pressured into doing<br>something I don't want to |
| Know who to ask for<br>help if they are worried<br>about change           | 5 Real Self<br>and Ideal Self       | I am aware of the importance of a positive self-<br>esteem and what I can do to develop it  | I can express how I feel about my self-image<br>and know how to challenge negative 'body-talk'  |
| Are looking forward to change   | 6 The Year<br>Ahead                 | I can identify what I am looking forward to and<br>what worries me about the transition to<br>secondary school/or moving to my next class   | I know how to prepare myself emotionally for the changes next year  |